



Cairo University

Cairo University – Institute of Statistical Studies & Research

Department of Mathematical Statistics

Academic Year: 2016-2017 Final Exam.

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Master Level: First Term

Course Title:
Advanced ProbabilityCourse Code:
MS 607Time:
3 HoursExam. Marks:
75# Exam. Sheets:
2**Exam. Instructions :****Question (1) (15 Marks)**

Let $X_{(1)} < X_{(2)} < \dots < X_{(n)}$ be the order statistics of a random sample of size n from exponential distribution with the probability density function given by

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha} \exp \frac{-(x-\beta)}{\alpha} \quad x \geq \beta,$$

where α and β are positive parameters.

- Obtain the expected value for $Z = \min(X_1, \dots, X_n)$.
- Obtain the distribution of the sample range $R = X_{(n)} - X_{(1)}$.
- Let \bar{X} denote the mean of random sample of size 128 from a gamma distribution with $\alpha = 2$ and $\beta = 4$. Compute an approximate value of $P(7 < \bar{X} < 9)$.

Question (2) (14 Marks)

- Let $\{X_k\}, k = 1, 2, 3, \dots$ be sequence of independent random variable defined as

$$P(X_k = -k^{\frac{1}{3}}) = \frac{1}{2} \quad \text{and,} \quad P(X_k = k^{\frac{1}{3}}) = \frac{1}{2}$$

Check whether the law of large numbers holds for this sequence.

- Let U_n denote the n th order statistics of a random sample of size n from a uniform distribution on the interval $(0, \theta)$. Prove that $Z_n = \sqrt{U_n}$ converges stochastically to $\sqrt{\theta}$.
- Let X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n are independent Poisson with rate 0.5 and for, $n = 25$ approximate the value $P(10 \leq \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \leq 28)$.

Question (3) (23 Marks)

- a. Show that if X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n are independent random variables and each has the uniform distribution with domain $(0,1)$, show that $Z = -\lambda \sum_{i=1}^n \ln(x_i)$ has the gamma distribution, where λ is an unknown parameter.
- b. If the probability density function of X is given by

$$f(x) = \frac{e^{-x}}{(1+e^{-x})^2}, \quad -\infty < x < \infty$$

Find the probability density function of $Y = e^{-X}$.

- c. Find the measure of kurtosis of the distribution that has the characteristic function of the form $\varphi_x(t) = \exp\left(\frac{-t^2}{5}\right)$.
- d. Let X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n be identically independent random sample from a Poisson distribution with mean μ . Write $Y_n = \bar{X}_n$, Does $Y_n \xrightarrow{P} \mu$

Question (4) (23 Marks)

- a. Prove that the t distribution tends to standard normal distribution as $n \rightarrow \infty$.
- b. Obtain the mean and variance of a random variable X has the non-central chi-square with the following probability density function

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2^{\frac{n}{2}}} e^{\frac{-(\lambda+x)}{2}} \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{\lambda^j x^{\frac{n}{2}+j-1}}{j! 2^{2j} \Gamma\left(\frac{n}{2}+j\right)} \quad x > 0,$$

where λ is the non-centrality parameter and n is the degree of freedom.

- c. Let X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n be a random sample from the distribution with density function $f(x) = xe^{-x}$, $x > 0$. Find c if it is known that $P(\bar{X}_n > c) = 0.75$ for $n=250$.
- d. Let X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n be a random sample from distribution with cumulative distribution function given by

$$F(x) = 1 - x^{-2}, \quad 1 \leq x < \infty \text{ and } 0 \text{ otherwise.}$$

Find the limiting distribution of (i) $X_{n:n}/\sqrt{n}$ (ii) $(X_{1:n})^n$